

## WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A method of managing device driver tokens, comprising:
  - receiving a request to communicate with a device associated with an x bit device card, the x bit device card being associated with a device driver, and the request being received on an x+ bit computer;
  - creating an x+ bit pointer corresponding to the request, the x+ bit pointer having a value based on the x+ bits;
  - storing data corresponding to the request in a memory associated with the driver at the address corresponding to the x+ bit pointer;
  - passing the request to the device card by creating a first control block having an x bit token field, the creating comprising converting the x+ bit pointer to an x bit token having a y bit token associated with the x+ bit pointer, and a z bit word corresponding to an error checking identifier;
  - receiving a response from the device card upon completion of the request, the response having a second control block, the second control block having the x bit token;
  - determining if error checking is requested;
  - if error checking is requested, then validating the x bit token; and
  - if the x bit token is valid, then:
    - converting the y bit token back into the x+ bit pointer; and
    - passing the x+ bit pointer back to the driver to release the address corresponding to the x+ bit pointer.
2. The method of claim 1, wherein x comprises 16 bits, and x+ comprises 32 bits.

3. The method of claim 1, wherein x comprises 32 bits, and x+ comprises 64 bits.
4. The method of claim 1, wherein said validating the x bit token comprises using the z bit word for parity checking.
5. The method of claim 1, wherein said validating the x bit token comprises using the z bit word in a check sum algorithm.
6. The method of claim 1, wherein said converting the x+ bit pointer to a y bit token and a z bit word comprises:
- using a hash function to convert the x+ bit pointer into a unique y bit token;
- and
- storing the unique y bit token in a hash bucket as determined by the hash function.
7. The method of claim 1, further comprising if the x+ bit pointer is not valid, then preventing the address associated with the x+ bit pointer from being accessed.
8. A method of managing device driver tokens, comprising:
- receiving a request to communicate with a device being associated with an x bit device card and a device driver, the request being received on an x+ bit computer, and x+ being greater than x;
- creating an x+ bit pointer corresponding to the request;
- storing data corresponding to the request in a memory at the address corresponding to the x+ bit pointer;
- passing the x+ bit pointer into a hash function to generate a y bit token;
- generating a z bit word in accordance with a requested level of error checking;

creating an x bit request control block comprising the y bit token and the z bit word, where  $x=y+z$ ;

passing the x bit request control block to the device card;

in response to receiving a response from the device card upon completion of the request, creating a response control block having the x bit token;

if  $z \neq 0$ , then using z to validate the x bit token;

if x is valid, then:

using the hash function to convert the y bit token into an x+ bit pointer;

passing the x+ bit pointer back to the driver; and

releasing the address corresponding to the x+ bit pointer.

9. The method of claim 8, wherein said validating the x bit token comprises using the z bit word for parity checking.
10. The method of claim 8, wherein said validating the x bit token comprises using the z bit word in a check sum algorithm.
11. The method of claim 8, further comprising if the x+ bit pointer is not valid, then preventing the address associated with the x+ bit pointer from being accessed.
12. The method of claim 8, wherein the memory is associated with the driver.
13. A machine-readable medium having stored thereon data representing sequences of instructions, the sequences of instructions which, when executed by a processor, cause the processor to perform the following:  
  
receive a request to communicate with a device associated with an x bit device card, the x bit device card being associated with a device

driver, and the request being received on an x+ bit computer;  
 create an x+ bit pointer corresponding to the request, the x+ bit pointer  
 having a value based on the x+ bits;  
 store data corresponding to the request in a memory associated with the  
 driver at the address corresponding to the x+ bit pointer;  
 pass the request to the device card by creating a first control block having  
 an x bit token field, the creating comprising converting the x+ bit  
 pointer to an x bit token having a y bit token associated with the x+  
 bit pointer, and a z bit word corresponding to an error checking  
 identifier;  
 receive a response from the device card upon completion of the request,  
 the response having a second control block, the second control  
 block having the x bit token;  
 determine if error checking is requested;  
 if error checking is requested, then validate the x bit token; and  
 if the x bit token is valid, then:  
     convert the y bit token back into the x+ bit pointer; and  
     pass the x+ bit pointer back to the driver to release the address  
     corresponding to the x+ bit pointer.

14. The machine-readable medium of claim 13, wherein the processor validates the x bit token by using the z bit word for parity checking.
15. The machine-readable medium of claim 13, wherein the processor validates the x bit token by using the z bit word in a check sum algorithm.
16. The machine-readable medium of claim 13, wherein the processor converts the x+ bit pointer to a y bit token and a z bit word by:

using a hash function to convert the  $x+$  bit pointer into a unique  $y$  bit token;  
and

storing the unique  $y$  bit token in a hash bucket as determined by the hash  
function.

17. The machine-readable medium of claim 13, further comprising if the  $x+$  bit pointer is not valid, then the processor prevents the address associated with the  $x+$  bit pointer from being accessed.
  18. An apparatus for managing a device, comprising:
    - a device driver associated with an  $x+$  bit computer to handle a request to communicate with a device associated with an  $x$  bit device card by:
      - creating an  $x+$  bit pointer; and
      - storing information about the request at an address corresponding to the  $x+$  bit pointer in a memory associated with the device driver;
    - a translator to convert the  $x+$  bit pointer to an  $x$  bit token, the converting including:
      - generating a  $y$  bit token; and
      - generating a  $z$  bit word representing a level of error checking to validate the  $y$  bit token;
- the device driver to further:
- create a request control block comprising the  $x$  bit token;
  - to send the request control block to the  $x$  bit device card for processing;
  - to receive a response control block comprising the  $x$  bit token from

the device card; and

to validate the x bit token of the response control block in accordance with the level of error checking determined by the z bit word; and

the translator to further convert the y bit token into the x+ bit pointer if the x bit token is valid; and

the device driver to further release the memory at the address associated with the x+ bit pointer if the x bit token is valid.

19. The apparatus of claim 18, wherein the translator is integrated with the device driver.

20. A system for robust device driver token management, comprising:

a device driver associated with an x+ bit computer to process a request to communicate with a device associated with an x bit device card by creating an x+ bit pointer;

a device driver memory to store data associated with the request at the address corresponding to the x+ bit pointer;

a robust translator to convert the x+ bit pointer to an x bit token comprising a y bit token associated with the x+ bit pointer, and a z bit word for validating the y bit token;

the device driver to further create a request control block comprising the x bit token, and to send the request control block to the x bit device card;

the x bit device card to process the request control block, to create a response control block in response to processing the request control block, and to send the response control block to the device driver;

the device driver to further validate the x bit token of the response control

block in accordance with the level of error checking determined by the z bit identifier;

the translator to further convert the y bit token into the x+ bit pointer if the x bit token is valid; and

the device driver to further release the memory at the address associated with the x+ bit pointer if the x bit token is valid.

21. The system of claim 20, further comprising:

a request queue to hold the request control block for processing by the device card; and

a response queue to hold the response control block for processing by the device driver.

22. The system of claim 20, wherein the device driver validates the x bit token by using the z bit word for parity checking.

23. The system of claim 20, wherein the device driver validates the x bit token by using the z bit word in a check sum algorithm.